

Important Formulas

- **Financial ratios**
- **Economic Value Added (EVA)**
- **Time value** (PV, FV, NPV, Payback)
- **Cost accounting** (fixed cost, variable cost, contribution/profit margins, Break Even, CVP)
- **Activity-based Costing** (direct vs. indirect & accruals)
- **Statistics** (Using Standard Deviation, Mean, Mode)
- **Economics** (Elasticity & demand curves)
- **Headcount calculations** (payroll cost per person)
- **Budgeting** (projected vs. actual, variances)
- **Investments** (bond valuation, dividend yield, EPS)